

MATERIALS MODELLING MARKETPLACE FOR INCREASED INDUSTRIAL INNOVATION

Dirk Helm (Fraunhofer IWM) for the MarketPlace consortium

OntoCommons Workshop “Industry Commons Marketplaces”, April 29th, 2021



The MarketPlace project

Motivation

The Challenge

- Extensive knowledge generated by simulations and experiments is not accessible but available
- Problems can be solved with similar solutions
- Data (results, information) is hardly curated
- Numerous models and related software tools require different skills and conditions



The Situation

- Data stored at different locations, different labs/institutes, etc.
- limited collaboration, hard to find expertise
- calculations or experiments are often repeated without a reason
- it takes long time and efforts to find knowledge
- Tools require different expertise and knowledge
- software deployment, operation and regular maintenance of tools

The MarketPlace project

The vision

Powerful modelling solutions in industry for **faster development** and market deployment of novel materials

Knowledge access and its exchange via **platform**

MATERIALS MODELLING data, modelling tools and expertise available at any time and at any place.

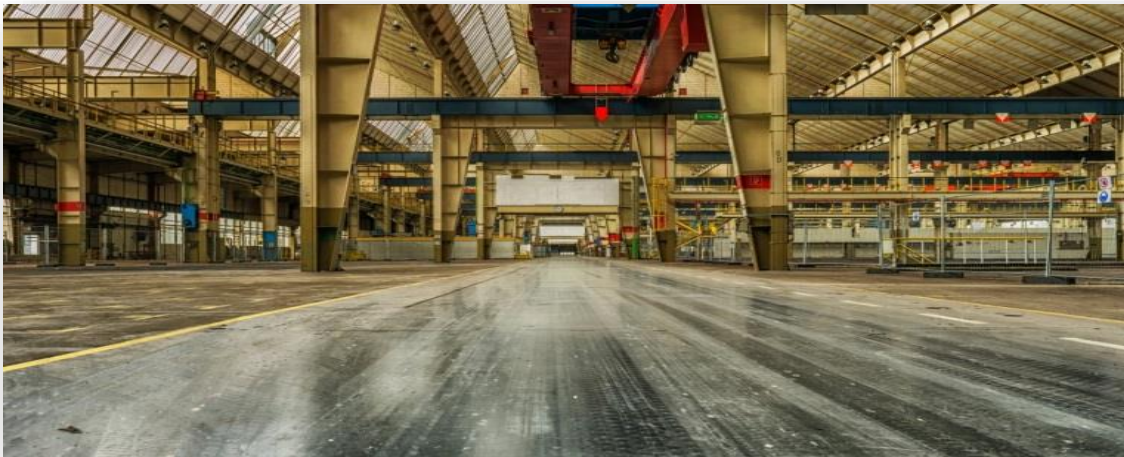
Simplified access to knowledge of existing models, data, and software solutions, translation services and validation capabilities.

The MarketPlace project

Our project goals

- To design, create and maintain a sustainable web-based platform,
- To open it to the entire materials modelling community,
- To include activities on databases, modelling, integrated open simulation platforms, as well as translation and knowledge services.

We provide the infrastructure (incl. overall rules).



You make it a marketplace.



The place is brought to life by the services and offers from suppliers and by visits from buyers.

The MarketPlace project

The key capabilities

?



Explore



Interact



Create



Execute



Curate



> Search models, data, expertise...



Explore: Search data and knowledge

Materials
Models
Data

$$\underline{\sigma} = \underline{\sigma}(\underline{\varepsilon})$$

$$\hat{H}\Psi = E\Psi$$

Software Tools



Benchmarks



Validation Data



Interact: Get advice and support readily

Training and Education



Expertise Discussions and User Feedback



Translation Services

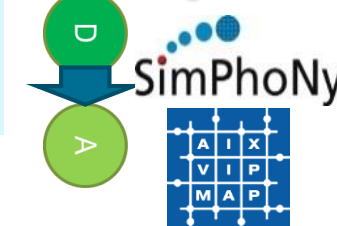


Create & Execute: develop & deploy

Workflows Builders and Executors



Integrated Open Simulation Platforms



Databases of available tools
Modelling App Store



The MarketPlace project

The key capabilities

Knowledge services: find information and collaborate

- Search databases of experts, software solutions, show cases and use cases
- Semantic services enable semantic search and discovery
- Search numerical tools and/or providers of numerical simulations
- Find a Translator (Connection to OntoTrans: Open Translation Network)

Modelling and workflow services

- seamless integration of existing materials modelling solutions, open simulation platforms (OSP) and materials data from disparate databases into advanced materials modelling workflows
- Electronic, atomistic, mesoscopic and continuum models
- MarketPlace OSP-core (Open RESTful API)
- Integration of existing Platforms



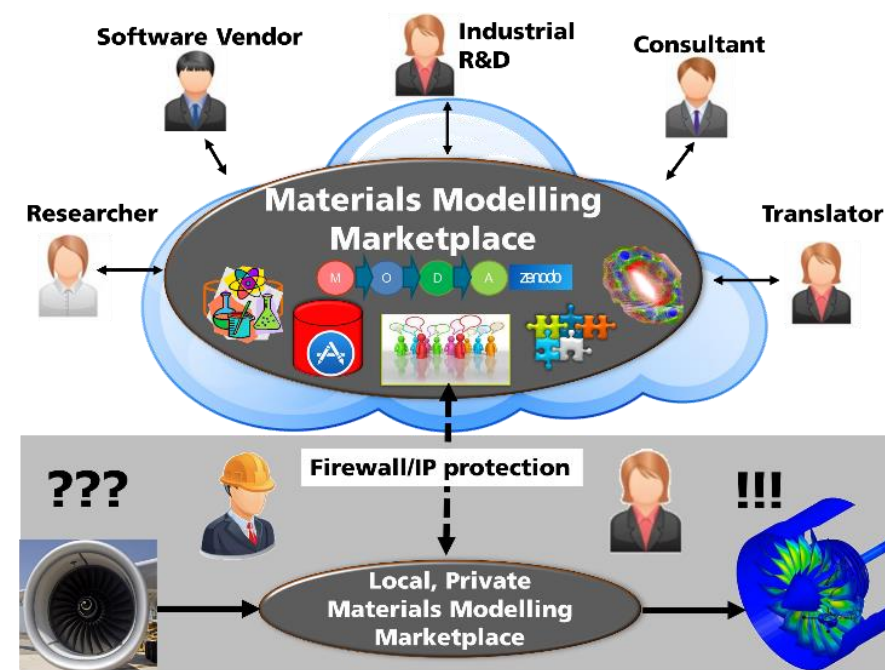
The MarketPlace Platform

Fundamental concept of the MarketPlace Platform

- decentralized access to applications and disparate databases
- control and management of the extensive materials information
- data and knowledge scattered across Europe and beyond

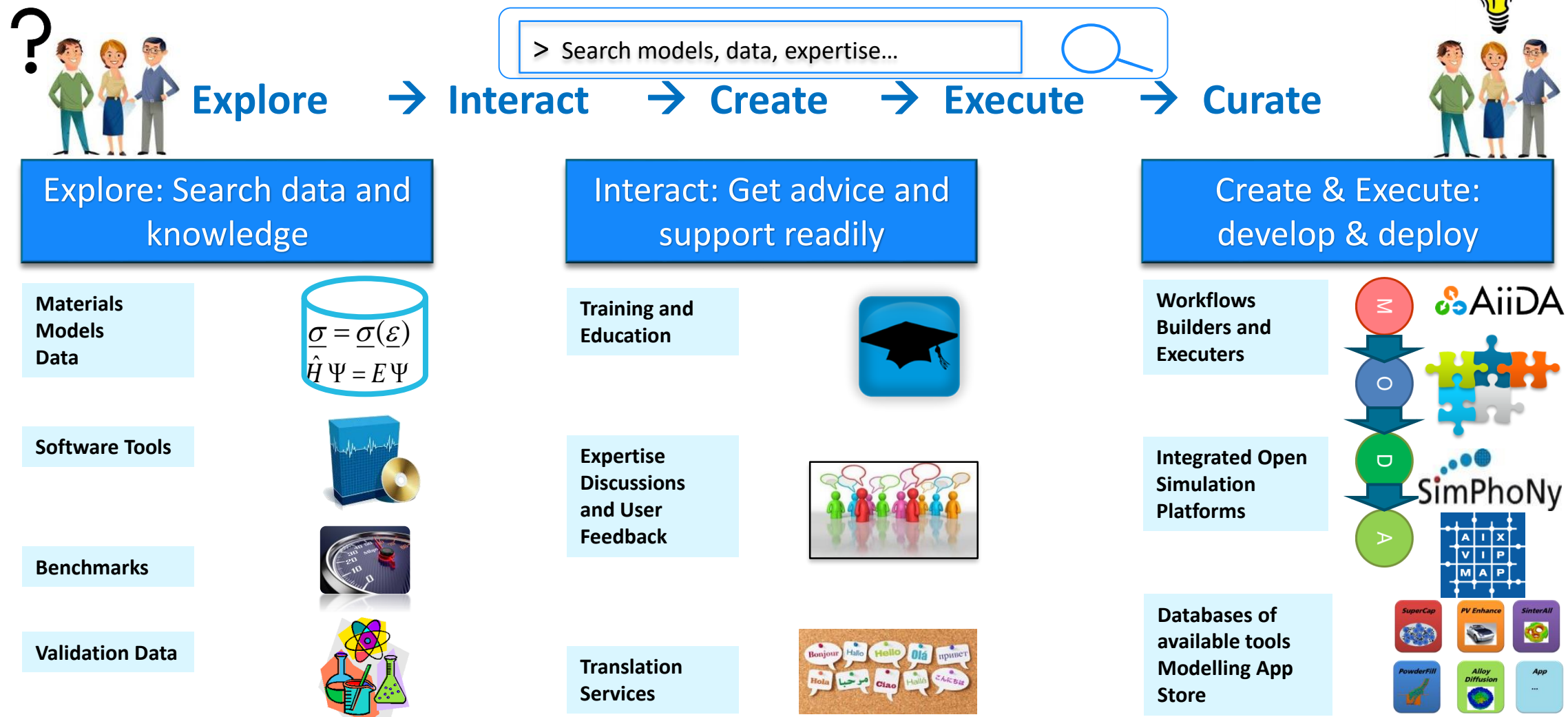


Enabling more transparent access to, and vigorous utilization of, materials modelling and materials data for the European industry.



The MarketPlace Platform

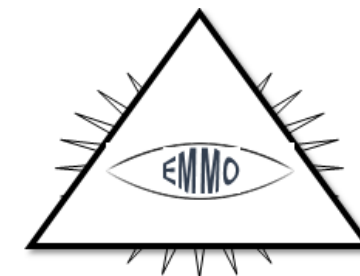
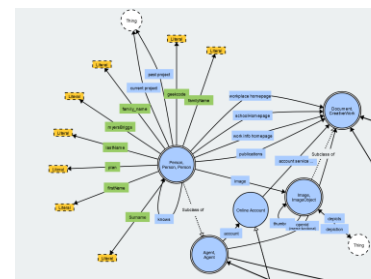
Technical challenges



The MarketPlace Platform

Technical challenges: Cross domain interoperability based on standards and ontology

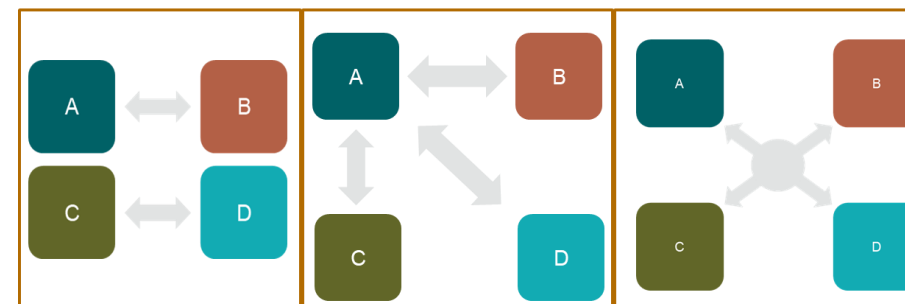
- Ontology covers
 - Marketplace services
(Translation, Education, User Management, ...)
 - Models and Modelling
 - Workflows, Simulations , Manufacturing
- Higher level common top level services service Ontology with other marketplaces: VIMMP
- Collaboration with multiple projects
 - simDOME, ReaxPRO, INTERSECT, FORCE, ...



1. minimum

2. standard

3. wanted

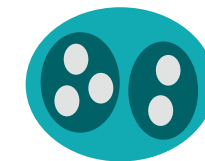
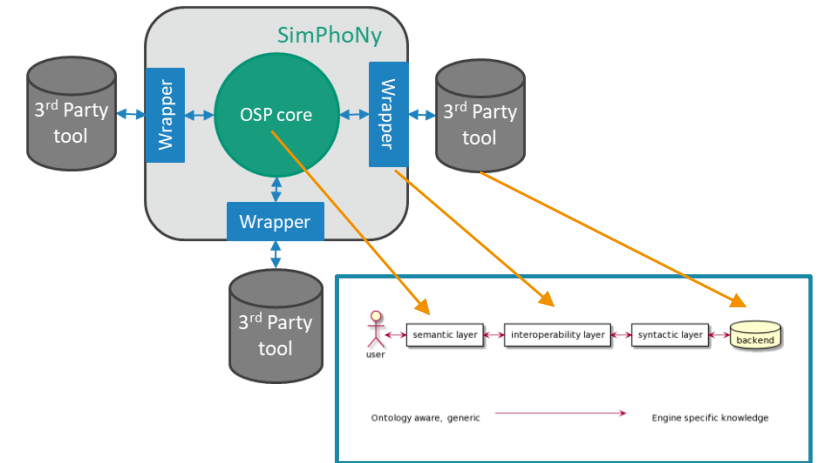


- seamless communication and information exchange across communities and tools
- make search and links between different databases effective and easy

The MarketPlace Platform

Fundamental concept of the MarketPlace Platform: Interoperability

- **SimPhoNy** is a Python package that aims to power interoperability data across multiple 3rd-party software tools
- Consists of two main components:
 - **OSP-core:** enables the user to perform CRUD operations (Create, Read, Update and Delete) on ontology-based representation of data
 - **Wrappers:** a plug-in mechanism for 3rd-party tools that interactively converts between an ontology-based representation of data (CUDS) and an ontology-free one
- The notion of CUDS is used to uniformly represent data using an ontology
 - CUDS class – represents an ontology class/concept
 - CUDS object – represents an ontology individual
 - Provided with API for CRUD functionalities (Create, Read, Update and Delete)
 - CUDS is a recursive data structure in that a CUDS object may contain other CUDS objects

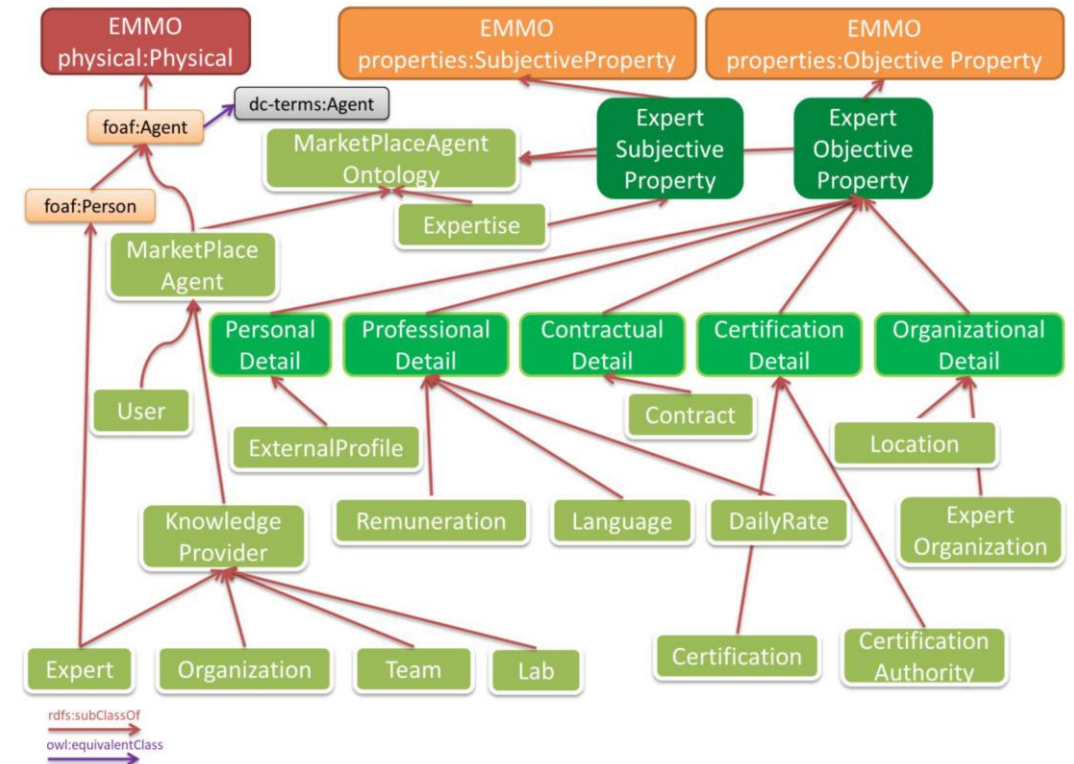


CUDS container view

The MarketPlace Platform

Fundamental concept of the MarketPlace platform: Ecosystem of Ontologies

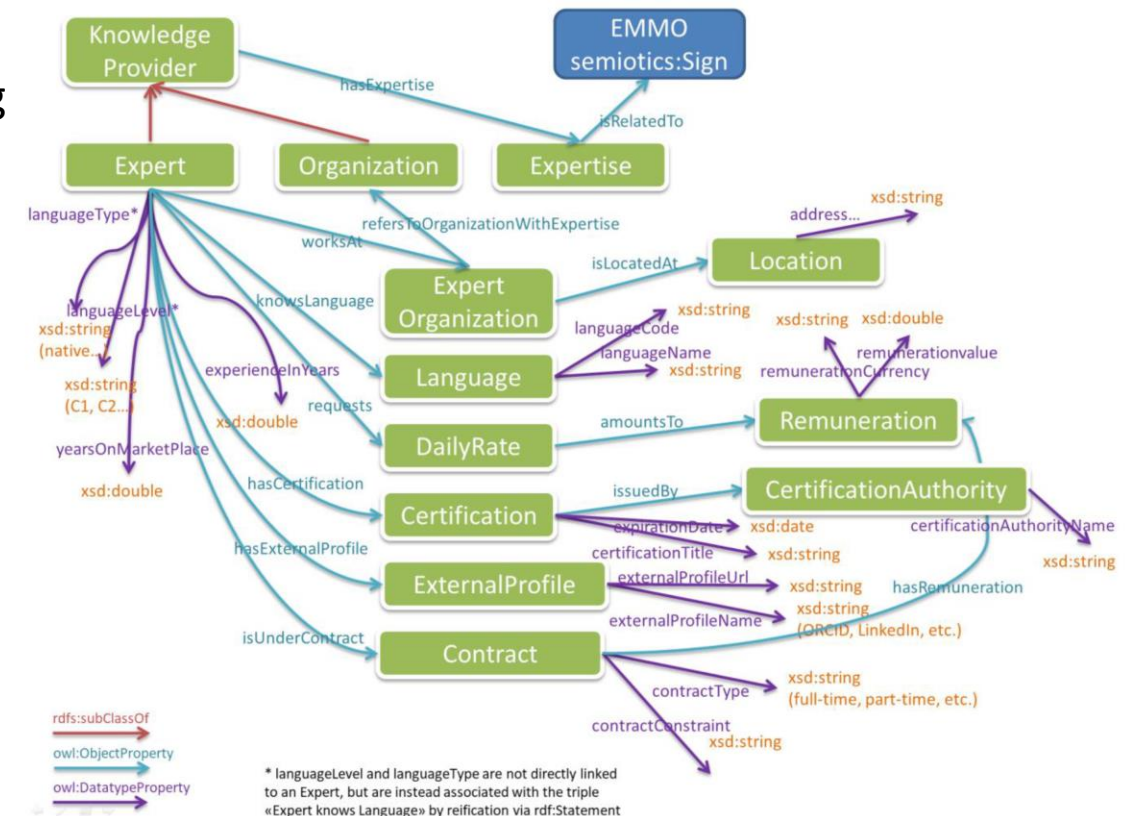
- Ontologies with emphasis on MarketPlace's operations
 - **Expert** ontology – characterises an expert for matching operation.
 - Software ontology – taxonomy for software
 - Material ontology – taxonomy for material
 - Manufacturing ontology - taxonomy for manufacturing
 - Application handling ontology
 - European Virtual Marketplace Ontology (EVMPO) – interoperability VIMMP and MarketPlace
- Interoperability foundations, ontologies and metadata standards
 - Ontology for workflows
 - Applied math adding application mathematics to base EMMO math



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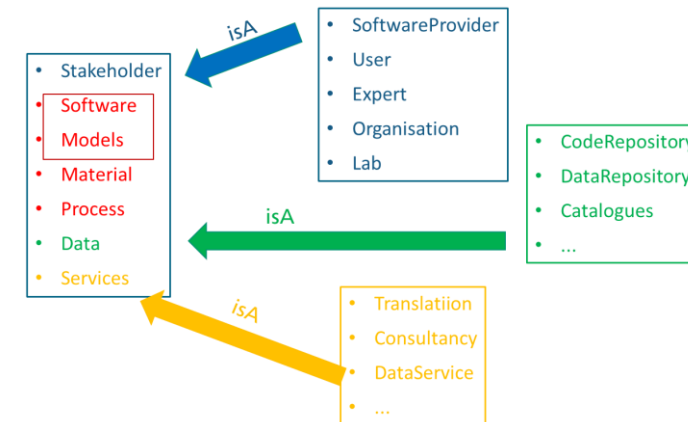


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The MarketPlace knowledge service is an ontology based web application for registering and linking resources to one another.

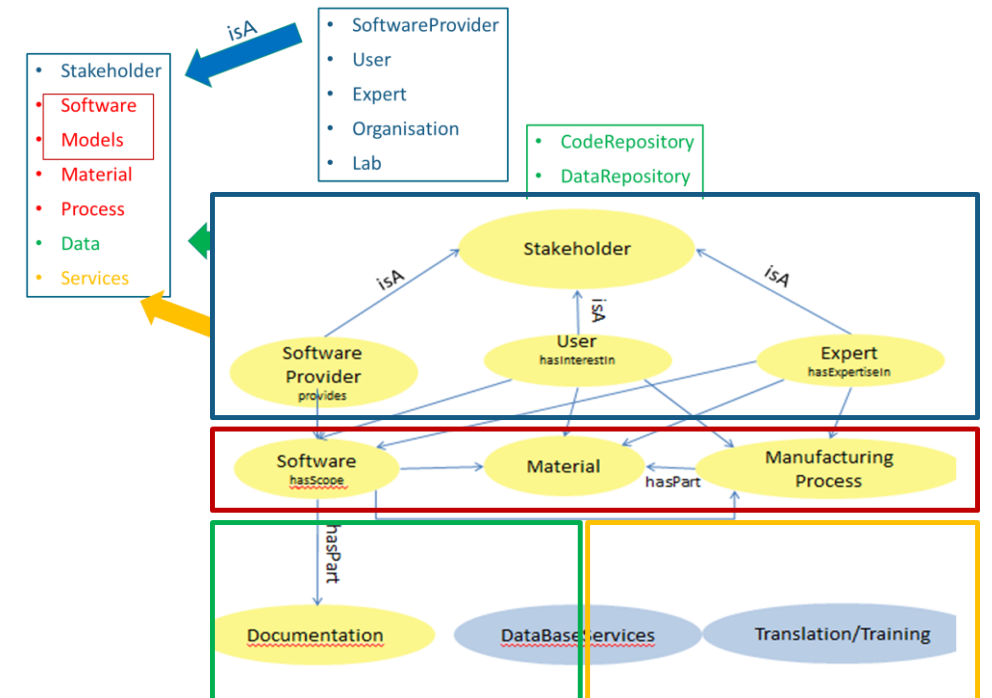


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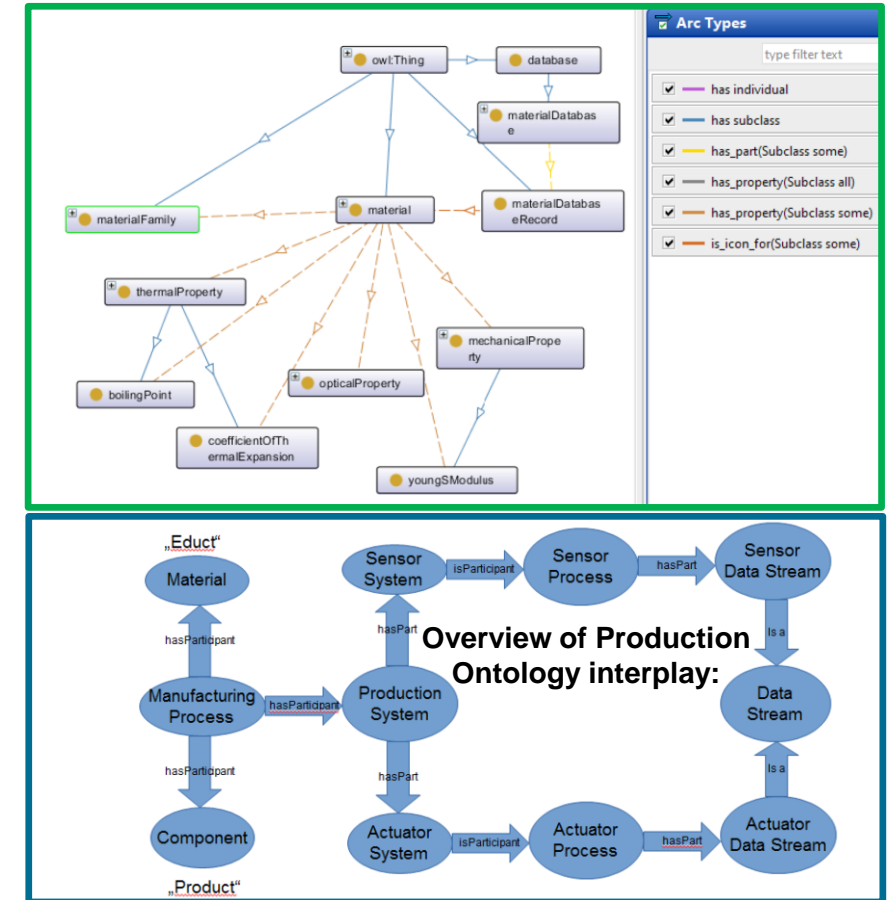
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The MarketPlace Platform

Fundamental concept of the MarketPlace platform: Ecosystem of Ontologies

- Ontologies for materials
 - Ontology module for wetting experiments
 - Material composition ontology
 - **Material database ontology**
 - **Material properties ontology**
 - Mechanical testing
 - Crystallography domain ontology
 - Atomistic & electronic ontology
- Ontologies with emphasis on applications
 - Manufacturing processes ontology
 - **Production systems ontology**
 - Application ontology



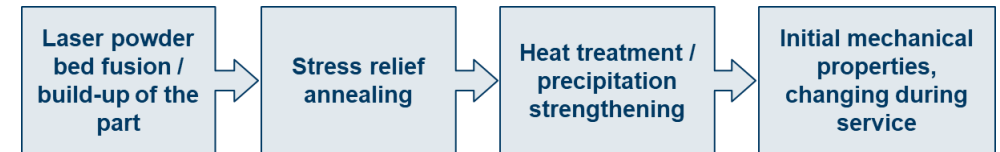
The MarketPlace project

Use Cases in the MarketPlace to demonstrate the capabilities

- Industrial applications are used to
 - guide the development, test usability
 - ensure relevance to industrial use cases
 - train and demonstrate
 - produce initial content to populate the platform with
 - initial set of Apps
 - additional databases,
 - initial set of services: translation, education, training, etc.

Create a seed for an ecosystem that promotes, attracts and leads community participation from vendors and users!

- **User Case 1:** Additive manufacturing of superalloys



- **User Case 2:** Simulation of screen printing of functional layers
- **User Case 3:** Nanomaterials for catalyst, energy and coating applications
- **User Case 4 :** Ceramic Injection Molding (CIM) for medical applications
- **User Case 5:** Printing of Photovoltaic Thin Film
- **User Case 6:** 3D printing of Metals, “open” App

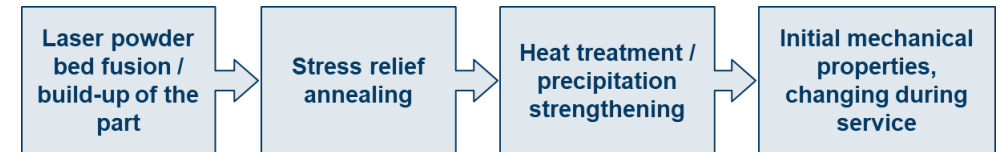
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■ User Case 1: Additive manufacturing of superalloys

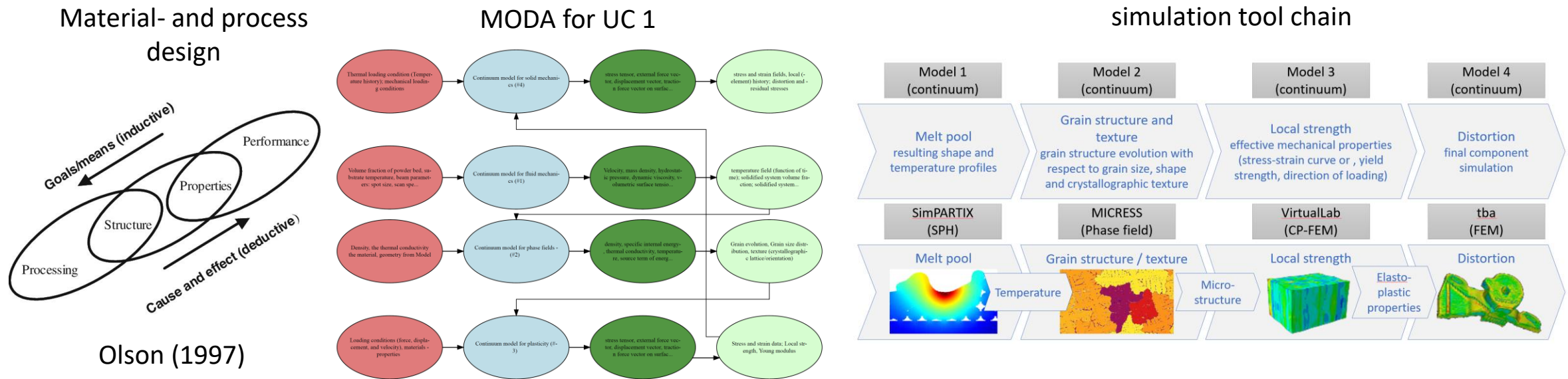


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The MarketPlace project

Use Cases 1: Additive manufacturing of superalloys

- **Overall goal:** Material- and process design for additive manufacturing of superalloys (polycrystalline metal)
- **Technical goal:** Determine the process-structure-property relationship for additive manufactured metals
- **Translation** to a solveable problem from modelling and simulation point of view by using MODA (MOdelling DATA generalisation) and select appropriate simulation tools for the required simulation tool chain

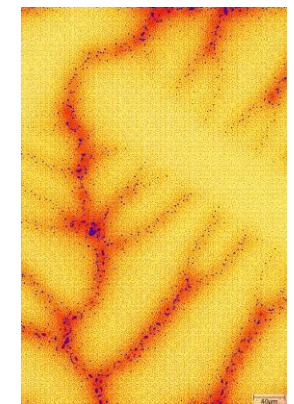
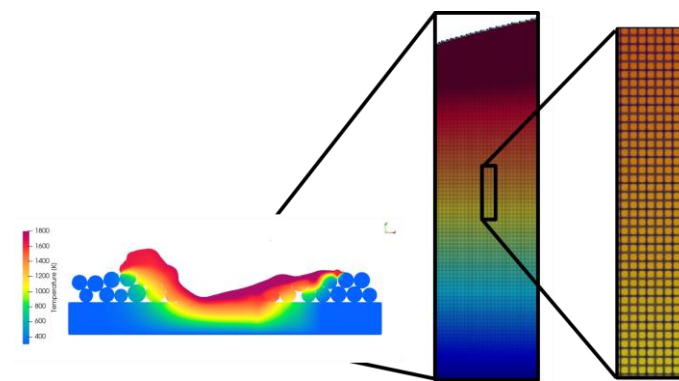
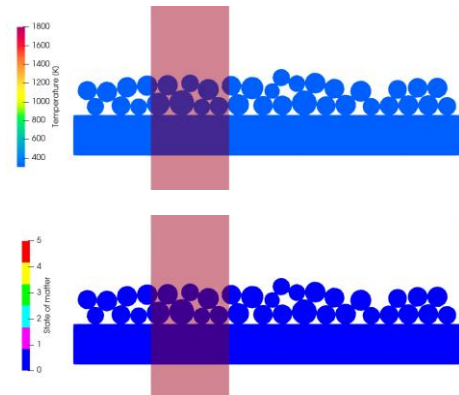
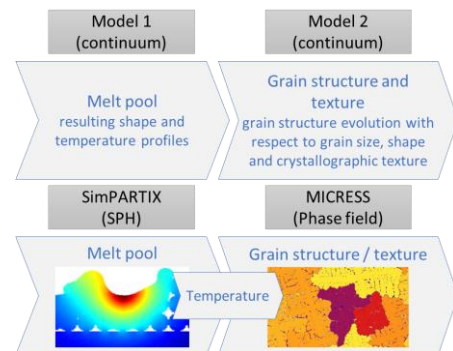


The MarketPlace project

Use Cases 1: Additive manufacturing of superalloys

- Platform integration of
 - SimPARTIX** for melt pool simulation and predicting local temperature and flow fields of the molten super-alloy during the laser-based powder bed fusion process (SPH method)
 - MICRESS & Thermo-Calc** (solidification and microstructure evolution)
 - Jupyter-Lab** (orchestration of the workflow)
- via **SimPhoNy** remote

Workflow handling



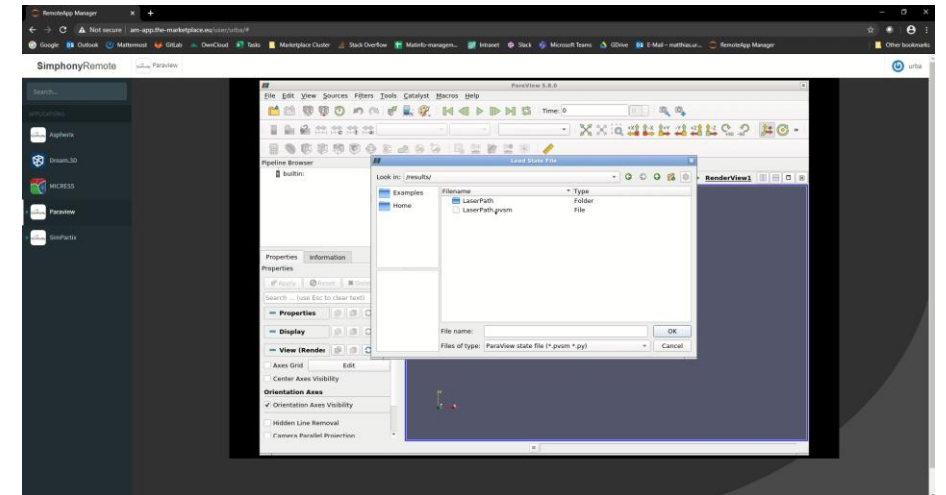
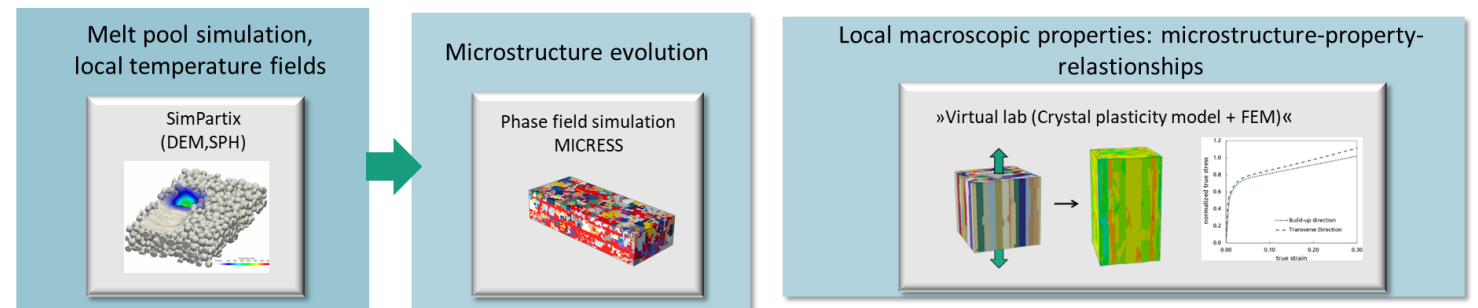
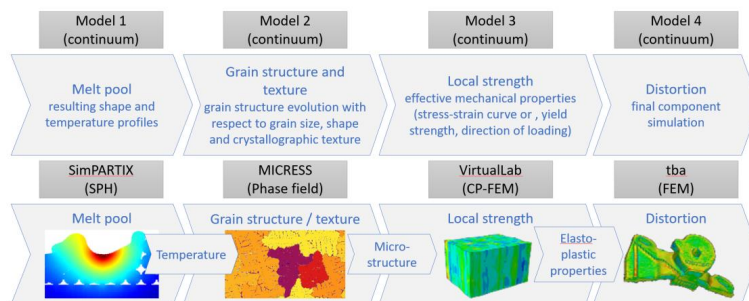
The MarketPlace project

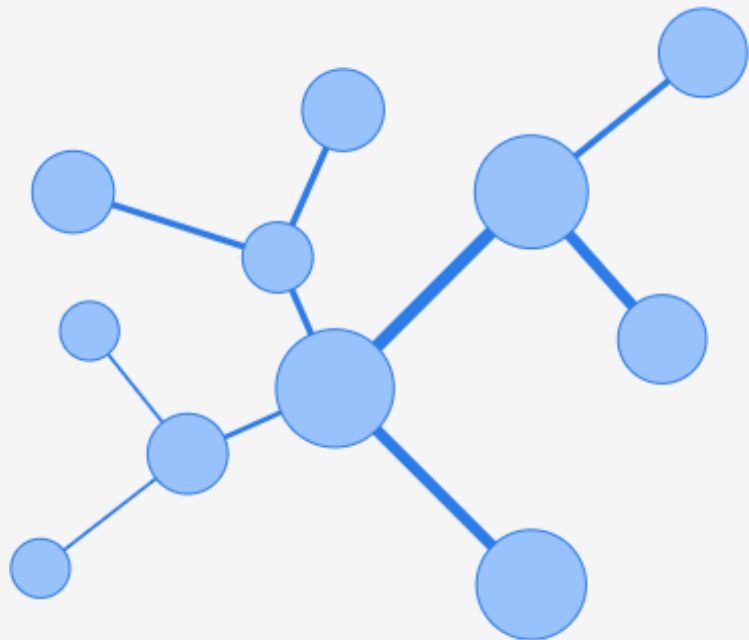
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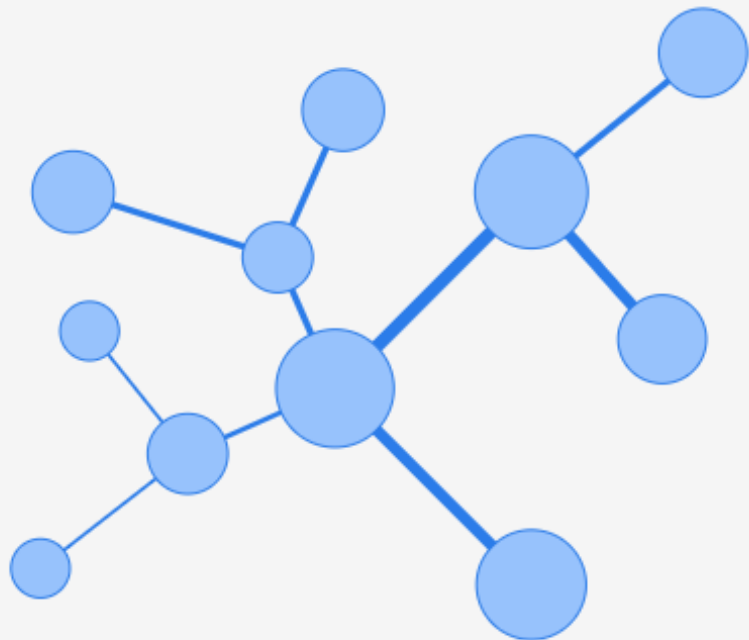
- Workflow handling





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Create a knowledge item



Software

Simulation software for modelling



Organization

Entities such as teams, labs, companies, etc.



Expert

Examples: AI expert, translator, etc.

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Software

*Simulation software for
modelling*

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Create a new knowledge item

Software

Basic info

Knowledge item name *

MICRESS

Internal URL *

https://the-marketplace.eu/software/

micress

External website

https://micress.de/

* indicates a required field

Domain info

Software type*

☐ Database

☒ Simulation

☒ Modelling

☐ Pre/post-processing

☒ I confirm that I am an authorized representative of this knowledge item and have the right to act on its behalf. The entity I represent and I agree to the [terms and conditions](#) of the MarketPlace.

Create Item

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Ge

Materials

▼ ☒ ContinuumMaterial

☐ Plasma

> ☐ SinglePhaseMaterial

▼ ☒ MultiPhaseMaterial

> ☐ LiquidLiquid

> ☐ SolidGas

> ☐ LiquidSolid

☐ SolidLiquid

> ☐ GasLiquid

▼ ☒ SolidSolid

▼ ☒ MultiPhaseSolid

☐ Ceramic

> ☒ MetallicAlloy

> ☐ CompositeMaterial

> ☐ LiquidGas

Show contact info

Summary

No summary available

Expertise

Software

Materials

Processes



Expert

Examples: AI expert, translator,
etc.



Materials +


Manufacturing Processes +

Software +

Models +



- Materials +
- Manufacturing Processes +
- Software +
- Models +

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Materials

Materials

Materials

▼ ☒ MultiPhaseSolid

☐ Ceramic

▼ ☒ MetallicAlloy

☐ Mg_Based

☐ Si_Based

☒ Fe_Based

☐ Al_Based

☐ Mn_Based

☐ Ni_Based

☐ Ti_Based

☒ Cu_Based

Cancel

Apply



Search

All categories



Materials +

Manufacturing Processes +

Software +

Models +



Search

Materials

Materials

- ▼ ☒ MultiPhaseSolid
 - ☐ Ceramic
- ▼ ☒ MetallicAlloy
 - ☐ Mg_Based
 - ☐ Si_Based
 - ☒ Fe_Based
 - ☐ Al_Based
 - ☐ Mn_Based
 - ☐ Ni_Based
 - ☐ Ti_Based
 - ☒ Cu_Based



Search

All categories



☒ Si_Based ☒ Soldering

Materials +

Manufacturing Processes +

Software +

Models +

2 results found.



MICRESS
Software



Georg J. Schmitz
Expert



Register Hydra

Callback URL

Authorization Flow / Grant Type

☐ OPKCE

☒ Authorization Code Flow

Scopes

- ☐ Email
- ☐ Profile
- ☒ OpenId
- ☐ Offline

Register Hydra

Register Application

Application ID

Application Name

Application Description

Version

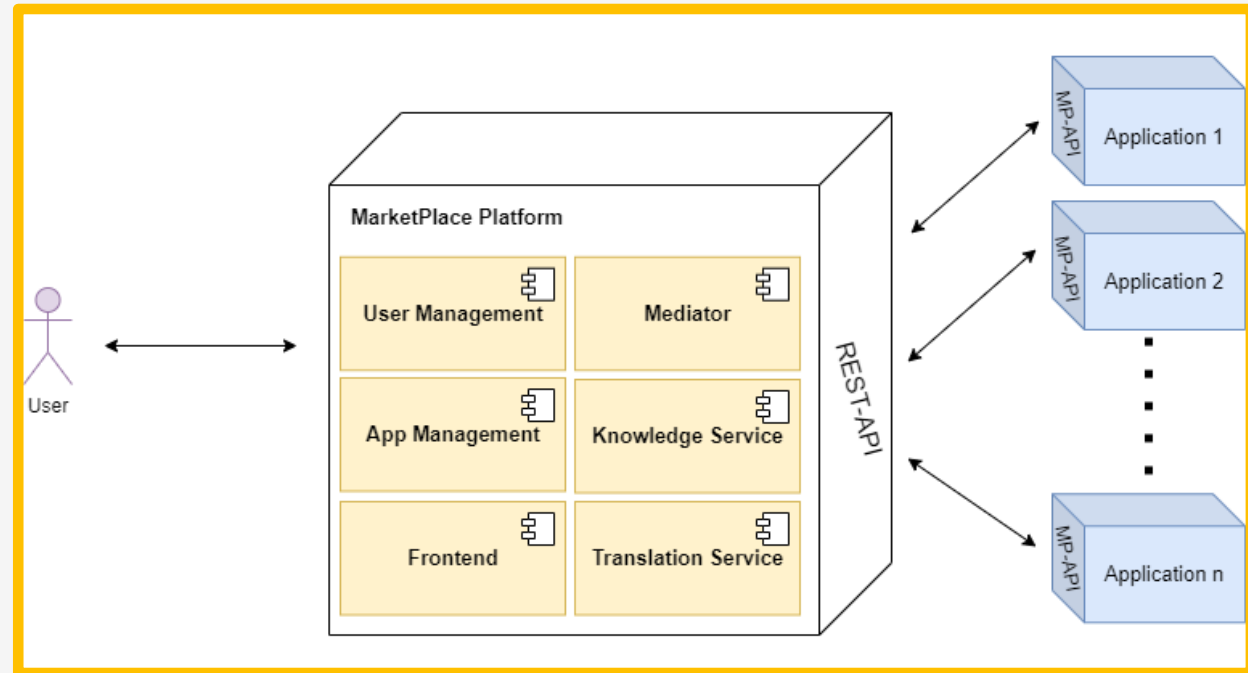
HomePage URL

Application logo URL

Product Name

Product ID

OpenAPI





App Store

Actions:

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- [Learn more about app registration](#)
- [Ask for support](#)



Granta_Localhost_Insecure_Public_Client

Granta_Public

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Knowledge App

Knowledge App

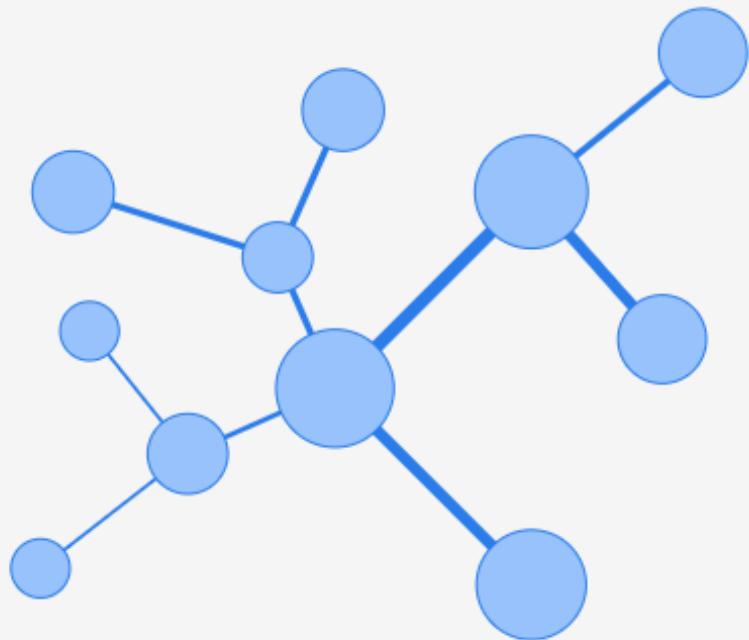
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OPTIMADE Gateway App

OPTIMADE Gateway Structures

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dev-Discourse



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[all categories ▸](#)[Categories](#)[Latest](#)[Top](#)

Education/Training

This category accumulates education and training material for all MarketPlace users.

[Translation of Real Use Cases](#)[SimPhoNy Educational](#)[MICRESS](#)[AiIDA](#)[Translation Services](#)[Dissemination Material](#)

Software BLOG

Uncategorized

Topics that don't need a category, or don't fit into any other existing category.

Query for New Potential Projects

Here Customers can describe their problem in accordance with the provided template.

Running projects (WT)

[Use Case 3](#)

all categories ▸

Categories

Latest

Top

Education/Training

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Translation of Real Use Cases

SimPhoNy Educational

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Here Customers can describe their problem in accordance with the provided template.

+ Create a new Topic

Type title, or paste a link here

Query for New Potential Projects

🔥 Project title:

🔵 Material:

🔑 KPI:

🔬 Method:

💊 Granularity:

:boom: **Project title:**

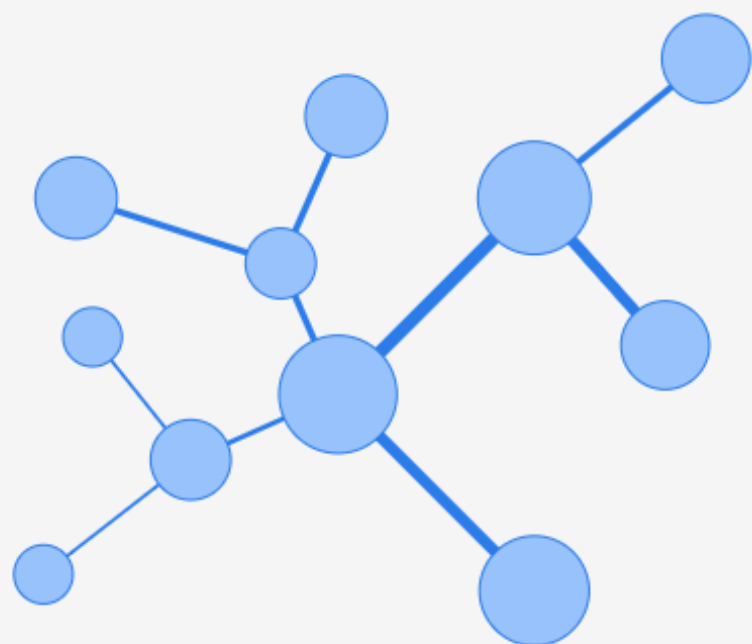
:large_blue_circle: **Material:**

:old_key: **KPI:**

:microscope: **Method:**

:pill: **Granularity:**

+ Create Topic cancel



MarketPlace

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See you soon on

The Materials Modelling MarketPlace

explore – interact – create and execute – improve your materials, processes, and products

A sustainable **MarketPlace for materials modelling** with coherent services on

- **explore** data and knowledge by searching in databases of material models and material data, software tools, benchmarks, as well as validation data,
- **interact** by getting advice and support readily for training and education, expertise discussions and user feedback, as well as translation services,
- **create and execute** simulations by using workflow builders and integrated open simulation platforms.



Onto Commons Workshop: Industry Commons Marketplaces

1. Marketplace Knowledge graph

- What could be the scope of such a Knowledge graph?
- What can we learn from the existing Knowledge Graphs (e.g. from the life sciences)?
- How can we create such a knowledge graph?

2. Marketplaces Ontology framework

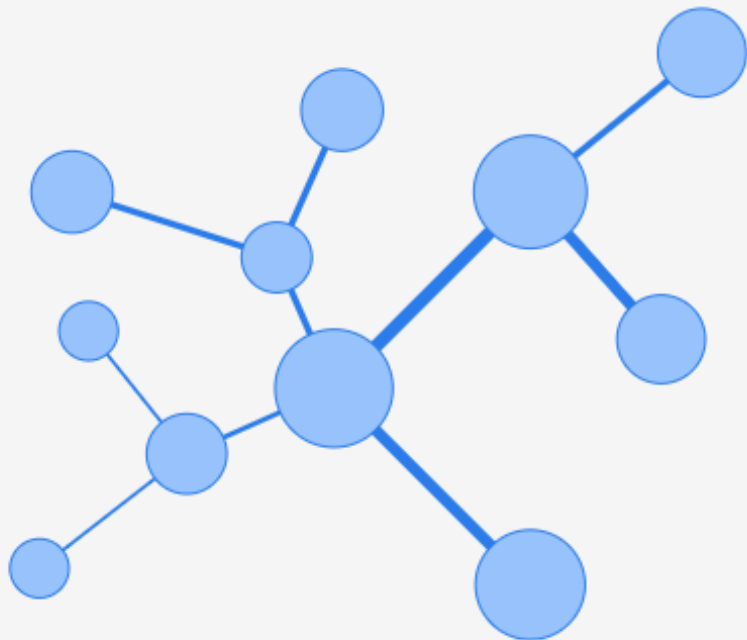
- Which ontologies are already in use by the marketplaces?
- Could the used top-level ontologies be aligned in the course of OntoCommons?
- What could be the added value for a global ontology framework?

3. Common API for Marketplaces

- What could be achieved with a global API? Global search, ... ?
- How can marketplace users benefit from interaction between marketplaces?
- What could be potential technical and legal hurdles?

4. Demonstrators

- Do the demonstrators use the Ontologies?
- If yes, how and which tools do they use?



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Thanks a lot for your attention!

Contact information:

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<http://the-marketplace-project.eu>

